



*for the Hannaford Street Silver Band*

## **The Reanimation of Forster's Corpse**

Kelly-Marie Murphy

### Instrumentation

Soprano Cornet  
Solo Cornets (div. 4)  
Repiano Cornet  
Cornet 2, 3  
Flugelhorn  
Solo Horn  
Horn 1, 2  
Baritone 1, 2  
Trombone 1, 2  
Bass Trombone  
Euphonium 1, 2  
Eb Bass  
Bb Bass  
Timpani and Ratchet  
Percussion I  
(Tam-tam, Wind Machine OR Wind Whistle, Snare Drum, Chimes, Whip, Crash Cymbals)  
Percussion II  
(Bass Drum, Triangle, Wind Machine OR Wind Whistle, Suspended Cymbal,  
Glockenspiel, Woodblock, Bongos, Xylophone)

Duration: ca. 12 minutes

Copyright © 2015 Kelly-Marie Murphy  
Publishing rights granted to Hannaford Brass Music Publishing, 2022



With music described as “breathtaking” (Kitchener-Waterloo Record), “imaginative and expressive” (The National Post), “a pulse-pounding barrage on the senses” (The Globe and Mail), and “Bartok on steroids” (Birmingham News), Kelly-Marie Murphy’s voice is well known on the Canadian music scene. She has created a number of memorable works for some of Canada’s leading performers and ensembles, including the Toronto, Winnipeg, and Vancouver Symphony

Orchestras, The Gryphon Trio, James Campbell, Shauna Rolston, the Cecilia and Afiara String Quartets, and Judy Loman.

Kelly-Marie Murphy was born on a NATO base in Sardegna, Italy, and grew up on Canadian Armed Forces bases all across Canada. She began her studies in composition at the University of Calgary with William Jordan and Allan Bell, and later received a Ph.D. in composition from the University of Leeds, England, where she studied with Philip Wilby. After living and working for many years in the Washington D.C. area where she was designated "an alien of extraordinary ability" by the US Immigration and Naturalization Service, she is now based in Ottawa.

Sometimes medical science and the spectacle of the theatre intersect. THE REANIMATION OF FORSTER’S CORPSE tells one such story.

George Forster was a murderer and was sentenced to be hanged at the Newgate prison on January 18, 1803. This was a time in history when executions were public and well-attended. Also common at the time was a method to ensure a swift, certain death: a condemned person would recruit some friends to pull on, and even dangle from, the condemned person’s legs once the execution had commenced. The leg-pullers and danglers were known as the “hangers on”.

After the spectacle of the public hanging, the story takes an even more bizarre twist, because it was also common for the bodies of the executed prisoners to be used in medical experiments. In Forster’s case, his body was removed from the gallows and given to Italian scientist Giovanni Aldini, a practitioner of Galvanism. This was a process of stimulating the muscles using an electric current and was devised by Aldini’s uncle, Luigi Galvani. In the record of executions, The Newgate Calendar, it is stated that:

*“On the first application of the process to the face, the jaws of the deceased criminal began to quiver, and the adjoining muscles were horribly contorted, and one eye was actually opened. In the subsequent part of the process the right hand was raised and clenched, and the legs and thighs were set in motion.”*

As a result of the public experiment, many things happened. Mr. Pass, who was the beadle of the surgeon’s company and who was present in his official capacity during this experiment, was so alarmed by what he witnessed that he is said to have died of fright soon after he returned home.

Giovanni Aldini was expelled from England the day following this experiment and returned to Italy to continue his research. Ultimately, these experiments led to the creation of the defibrillator.

The music explores this line between science and circus of the 19th century. It paints the scene of the condemned at the gallows, perhaps reflecting on the situation. It explores the chaos of transporting the corpse through the streets of London to its destination in the medical theatre. It imagines Aldini as a puppet master making the corpse perform macabre antics. It explores the fine line between power and propriety.

The Reanimation of Forster’s Corpse was commissioned by the Hannaford Street Silver Band through the generous support of the Canada Council for the Arts.